

地学概論A

Principles of Earth Science A

第5回. プレート・テクトニクス:地球の大地形との関係

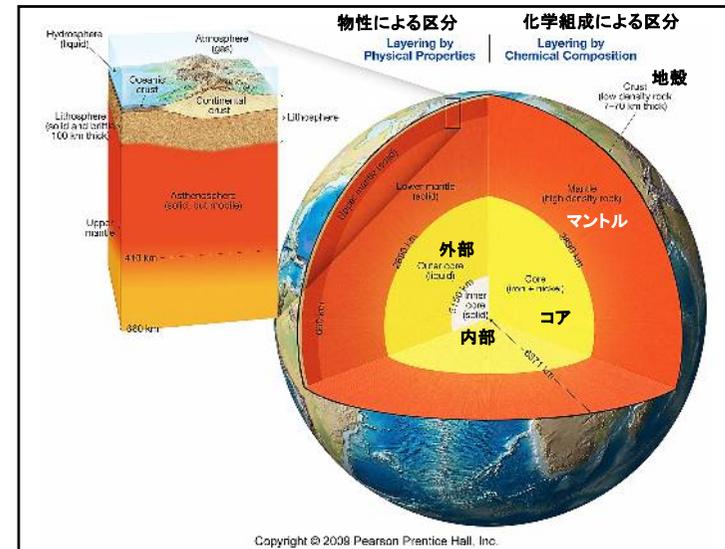
テキスト 第1章: p. 32-36

第3章: p. 84-88

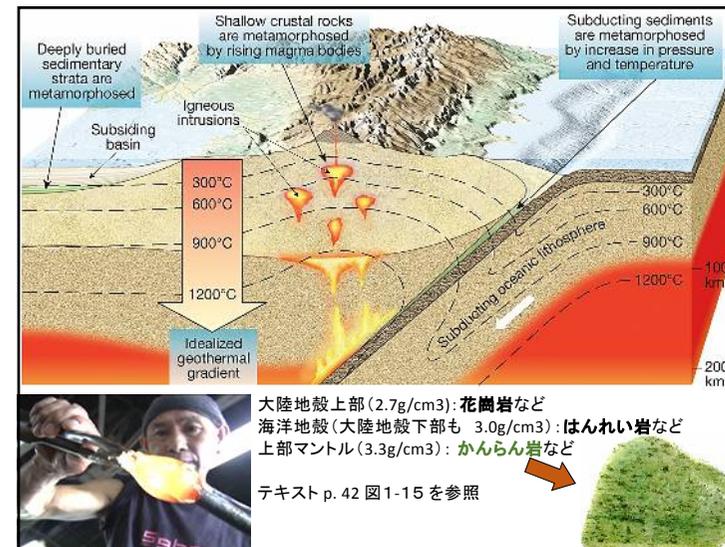
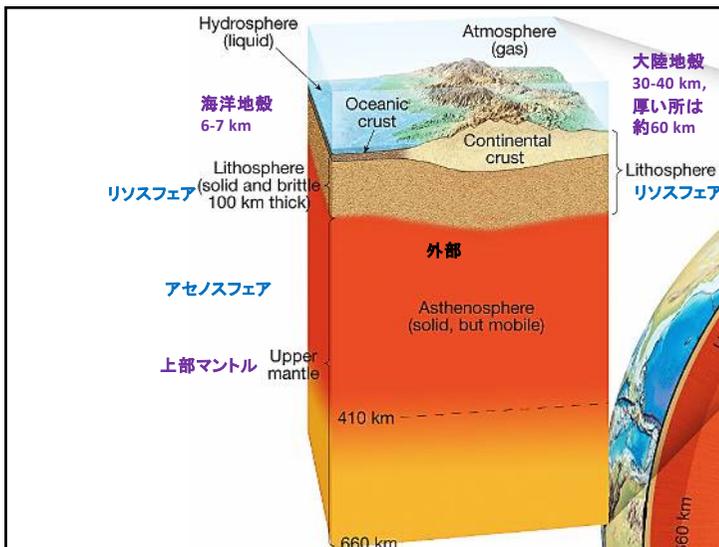
第3章: p. 99-117

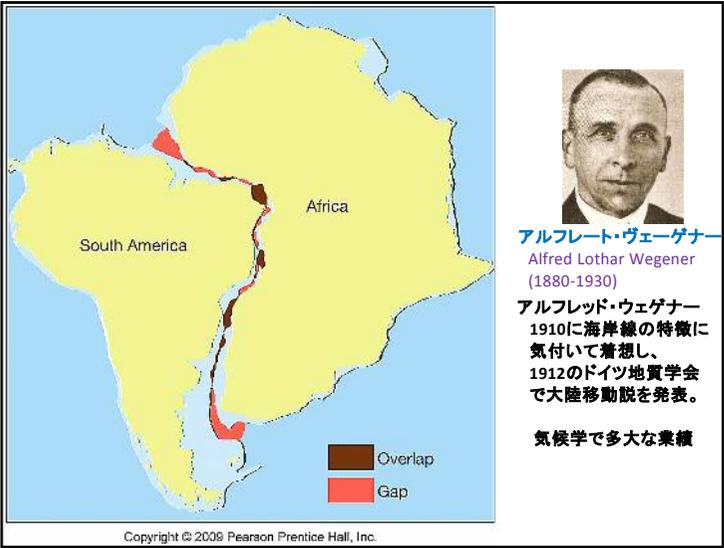


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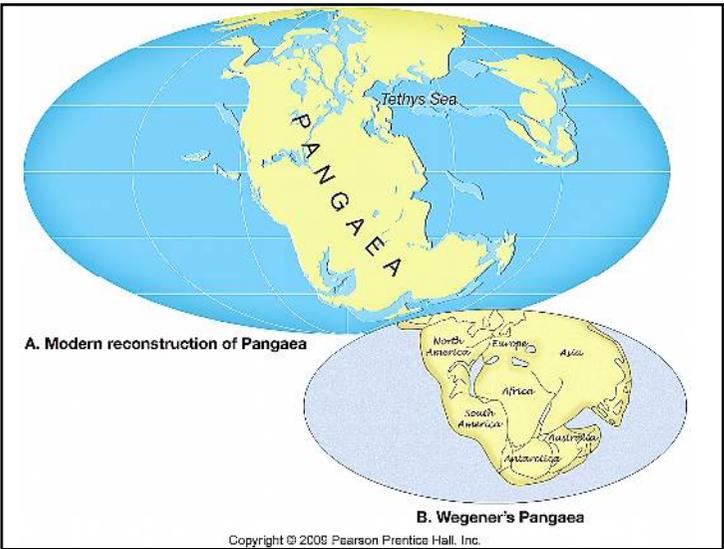
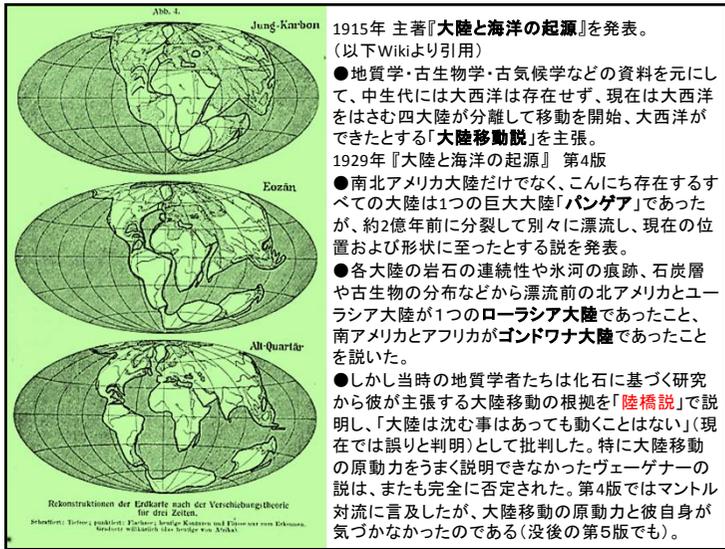


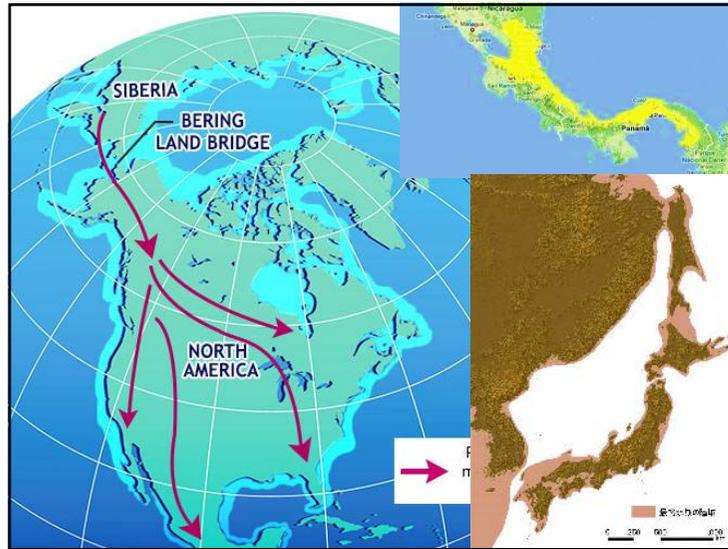
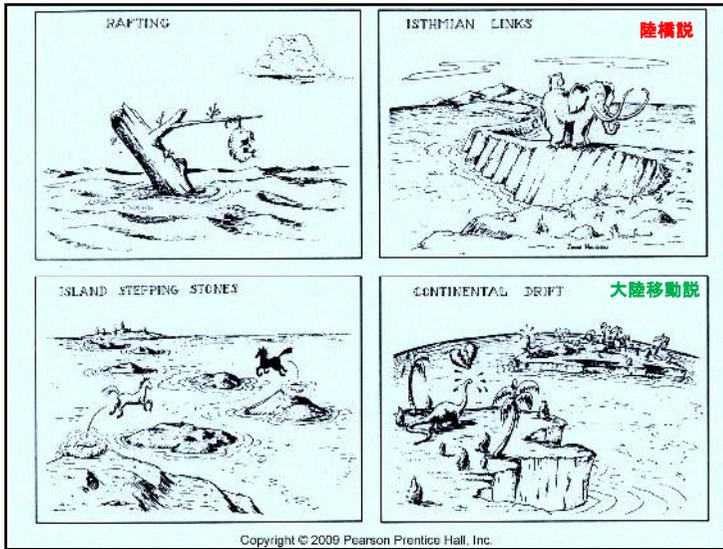
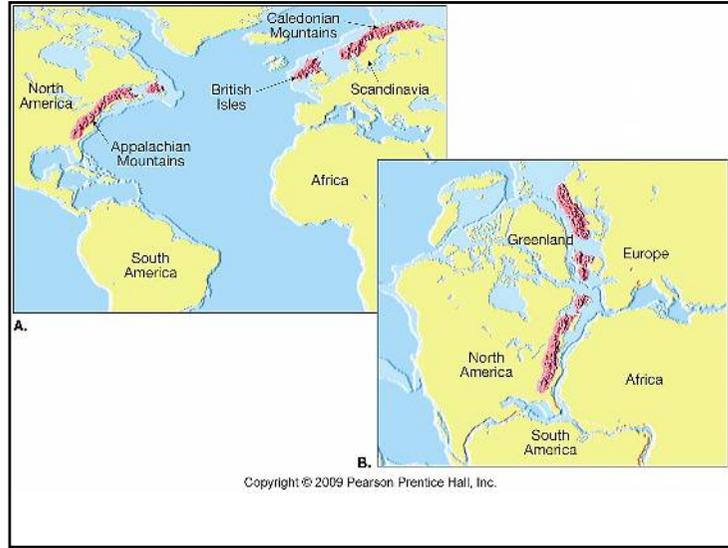
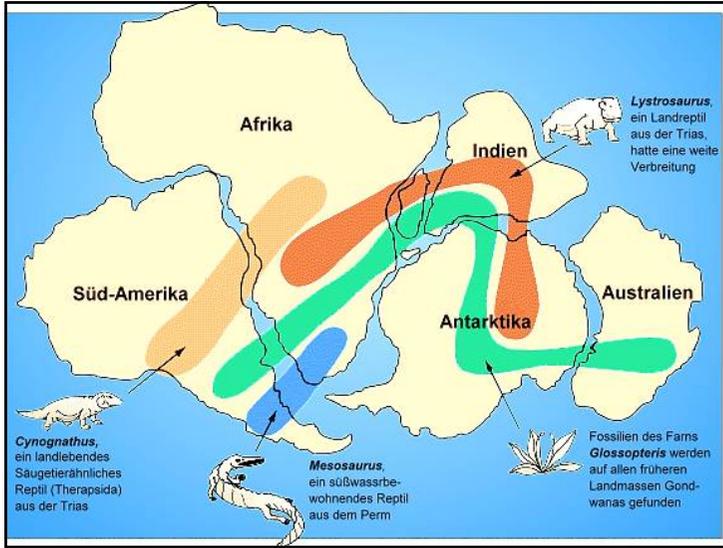
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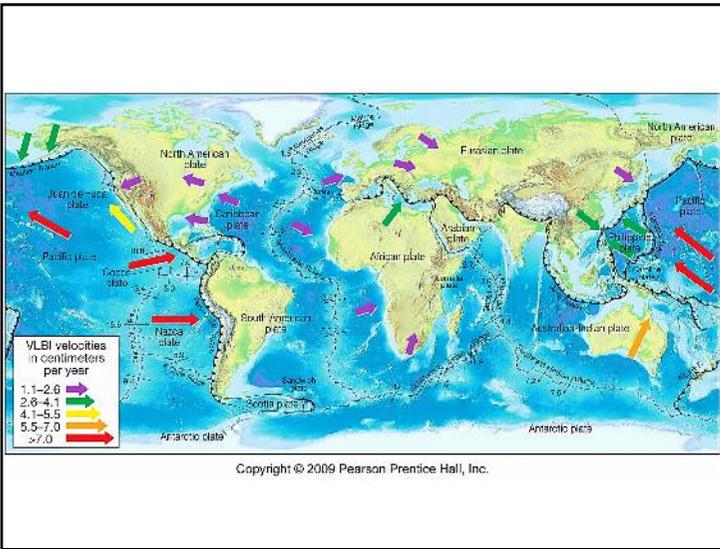
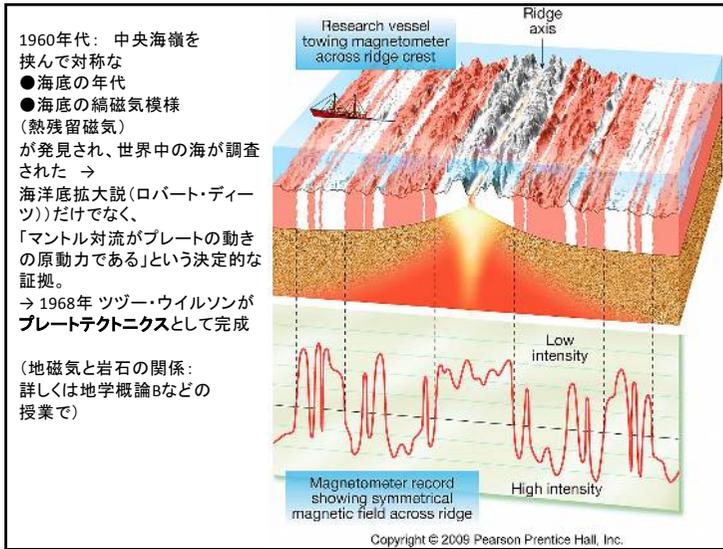
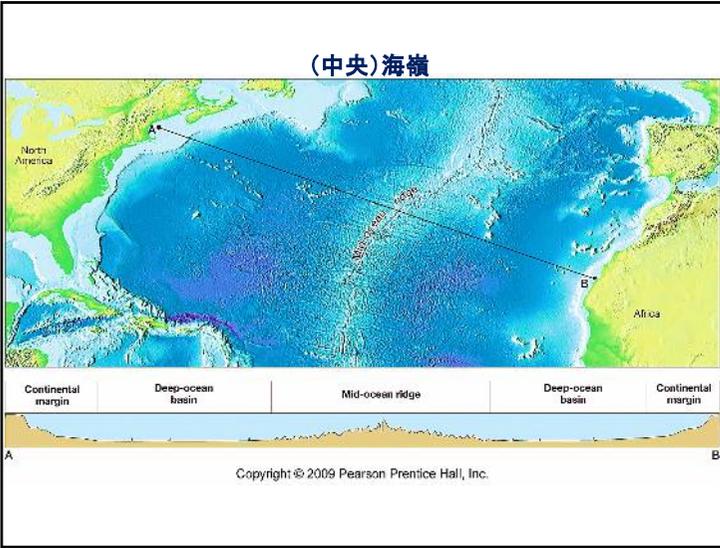
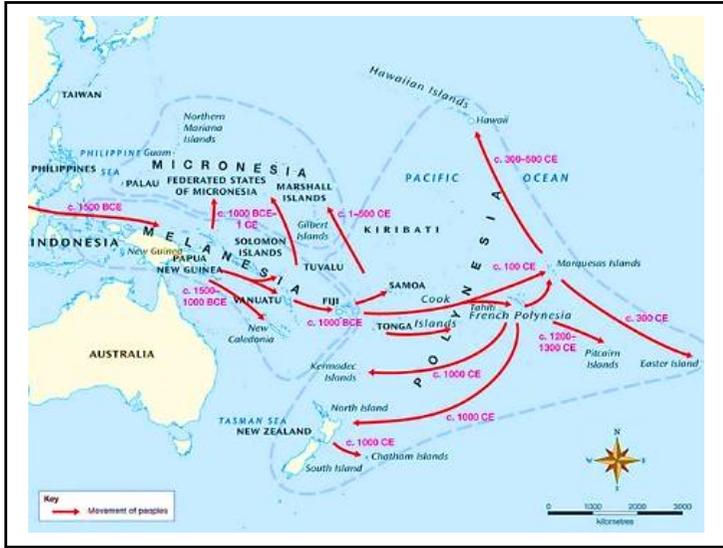




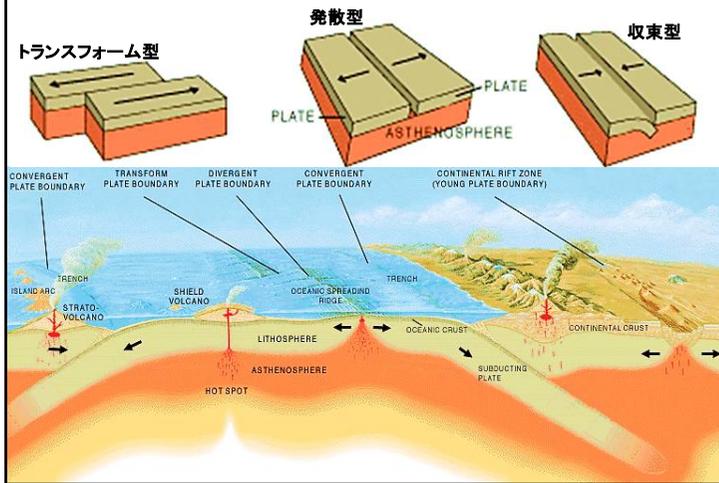
アルフレート・ヴェーゲナー
 Alfred Lothar Wegener
 (1880-1930)
 アルフレッド・ヴェーゲナー
 1910年に海岸線の特徴に
 気付いて着想し、
 1912のドイツ地質学会
 で大陸移動説を発表。
 気候学で多大な業績



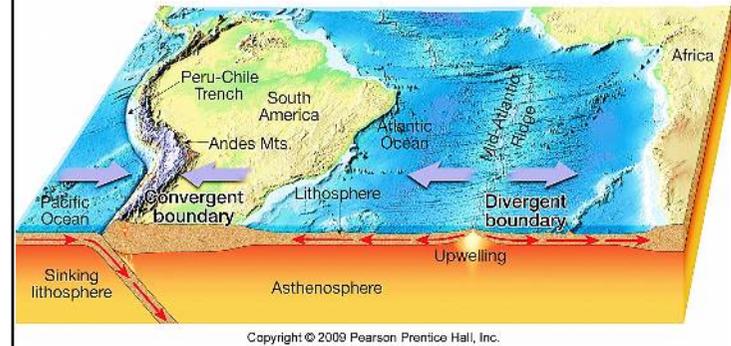




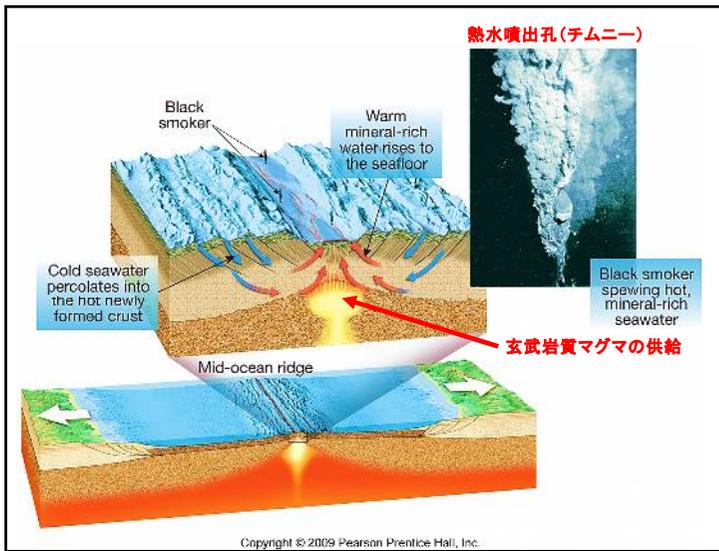
3種類のプレート境界 (Wiki)



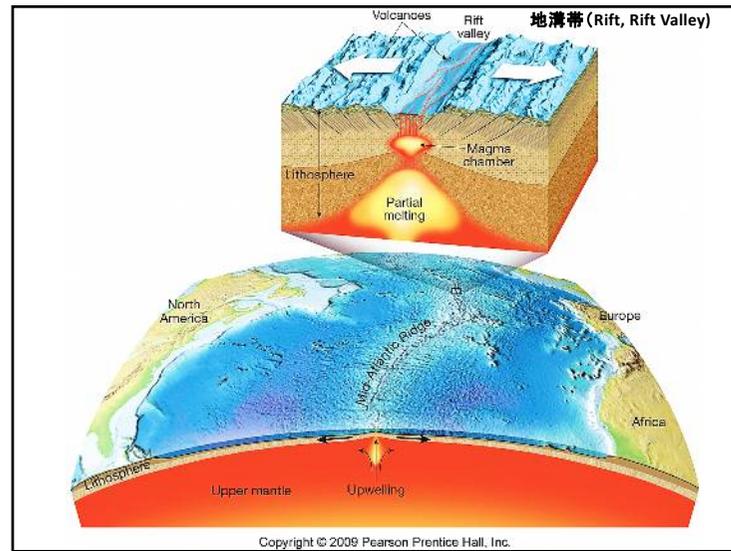
発散型 (Divergent Boundary):
例: 大西洋中央海嶺 (Mid-Atlantic Ridge) など



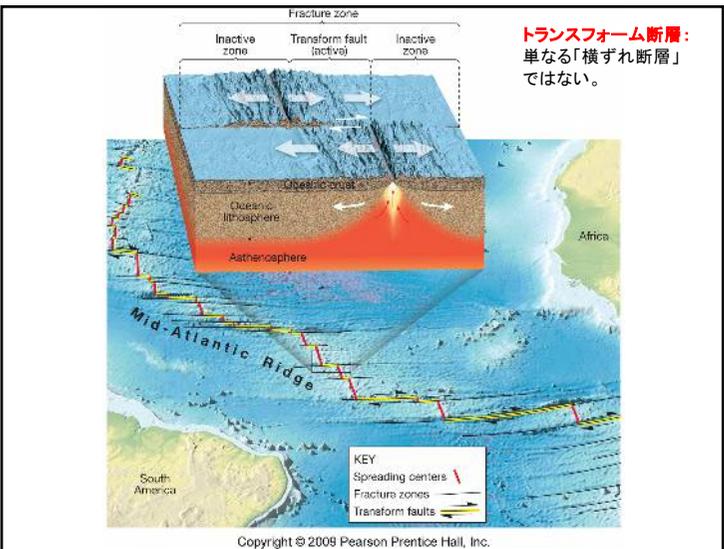
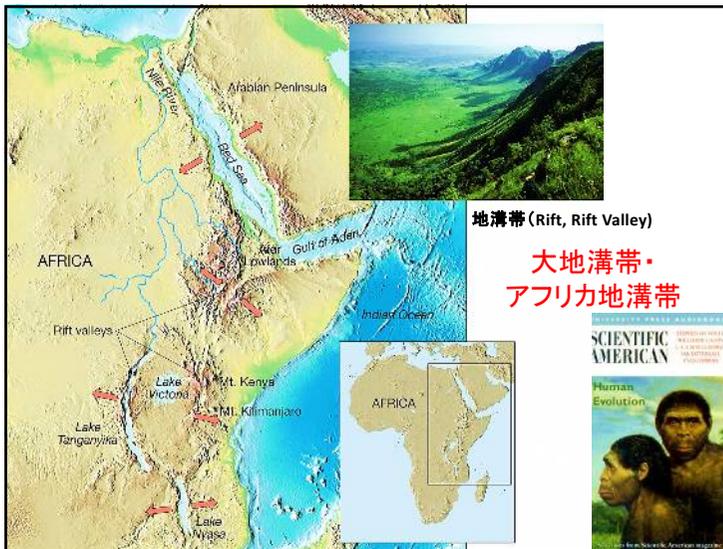
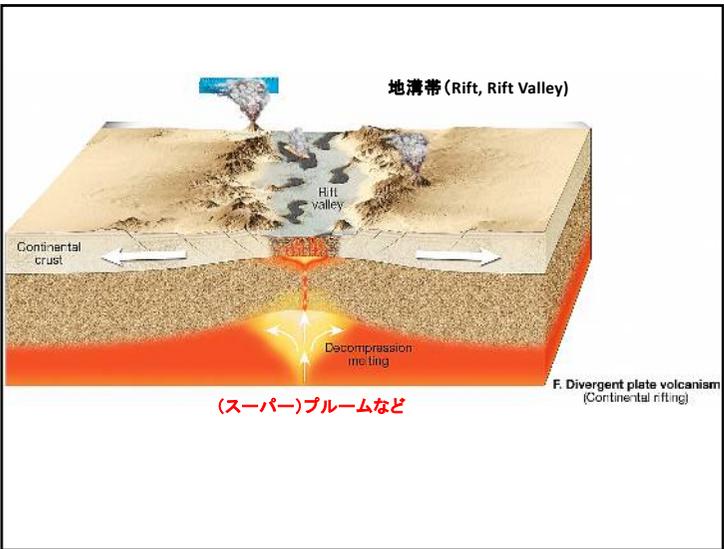
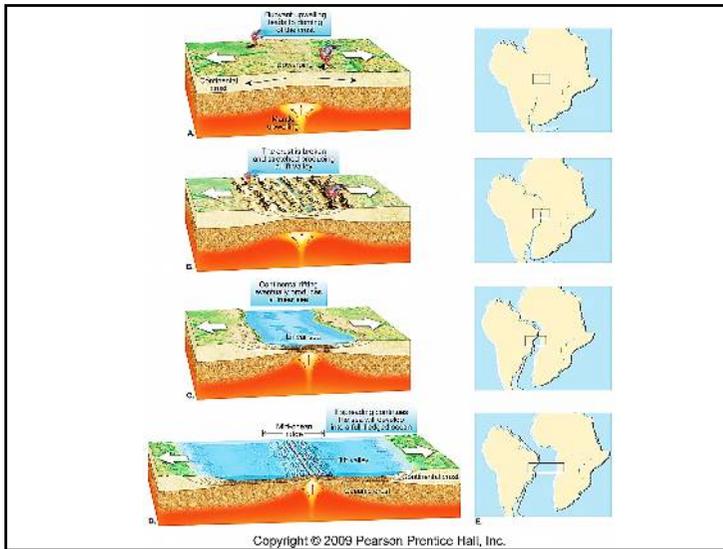
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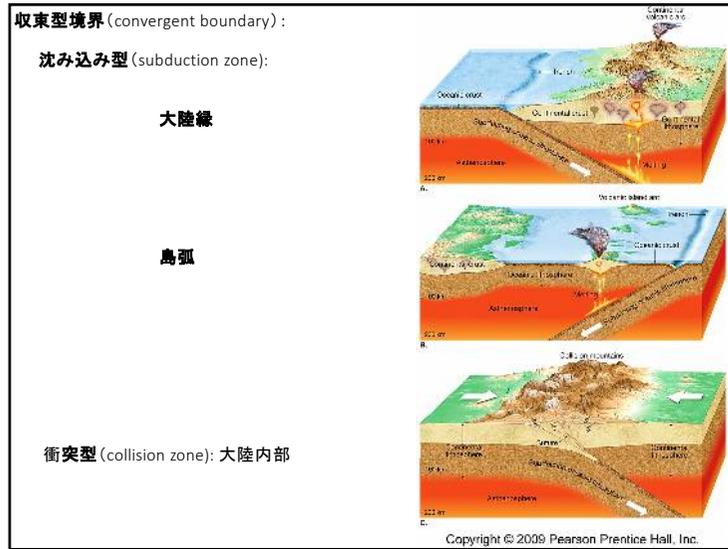
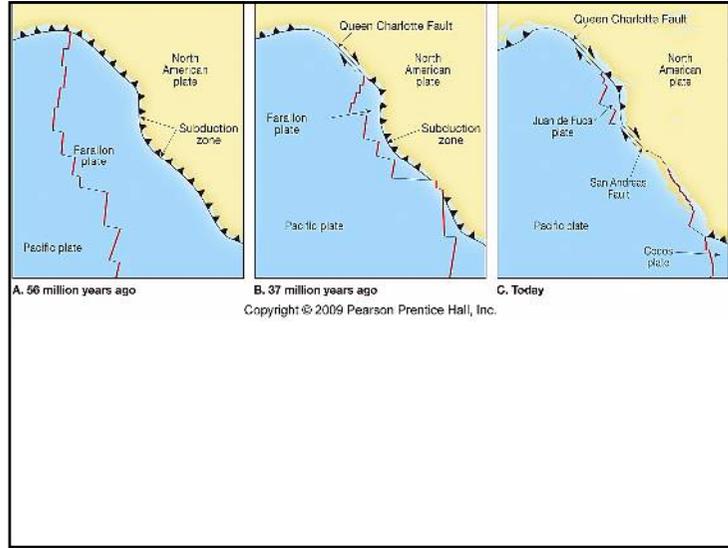
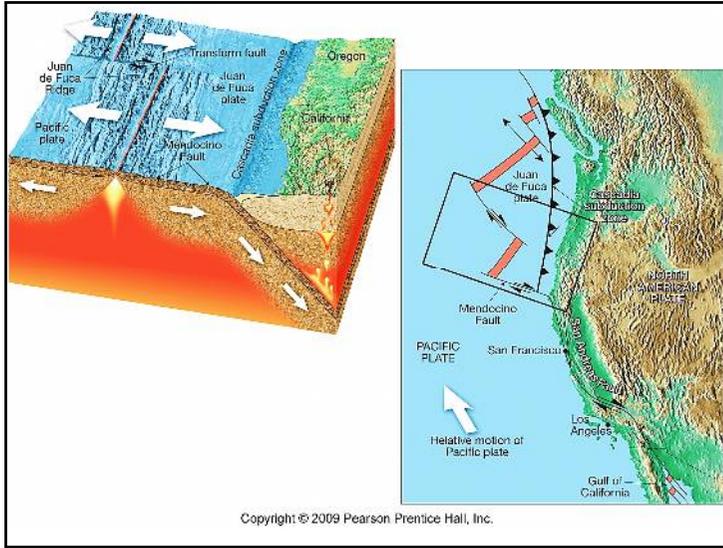


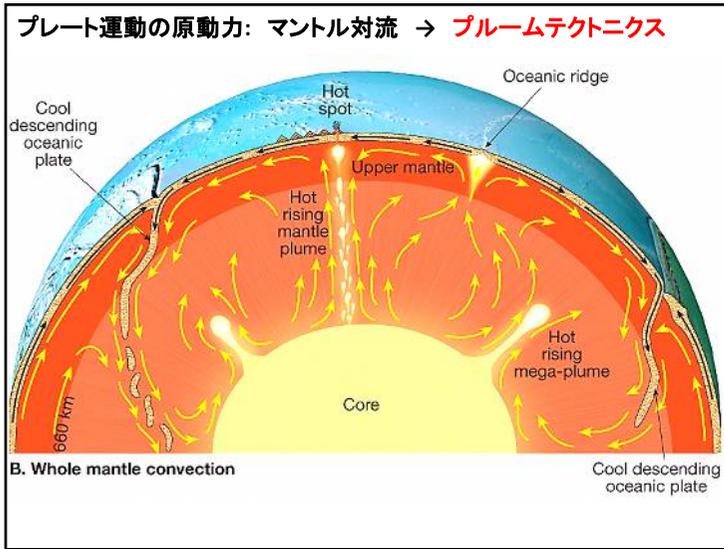
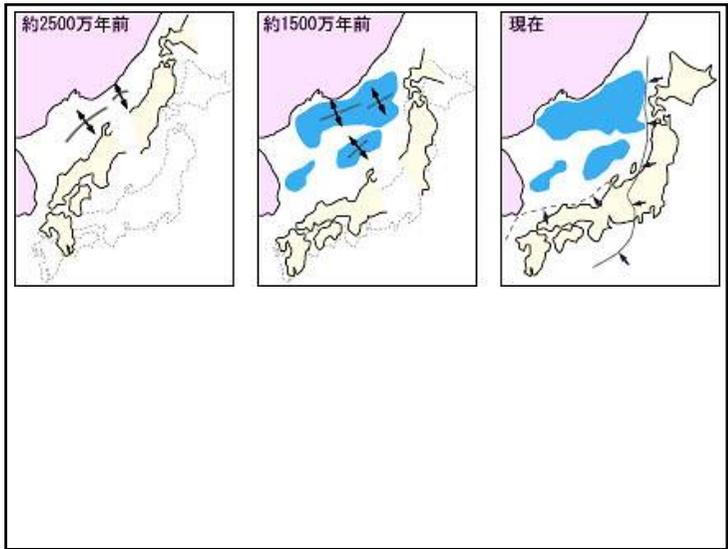
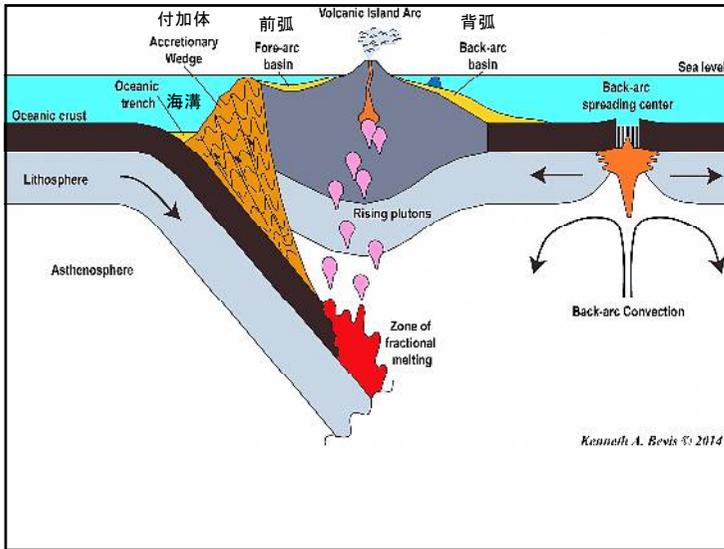
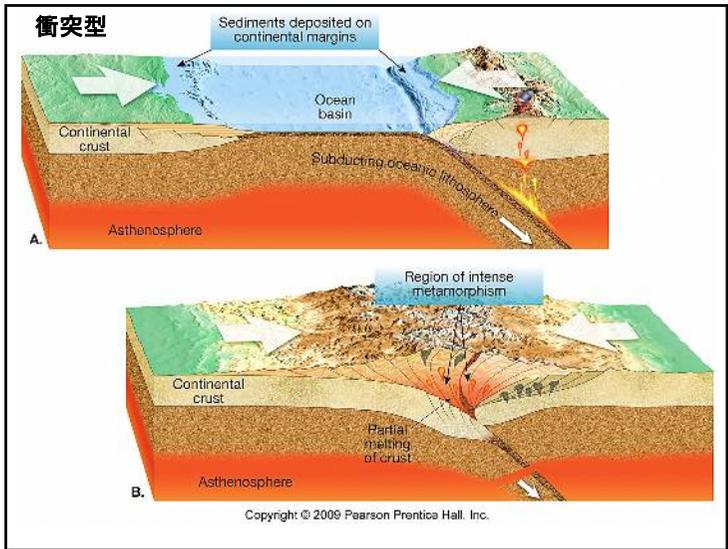
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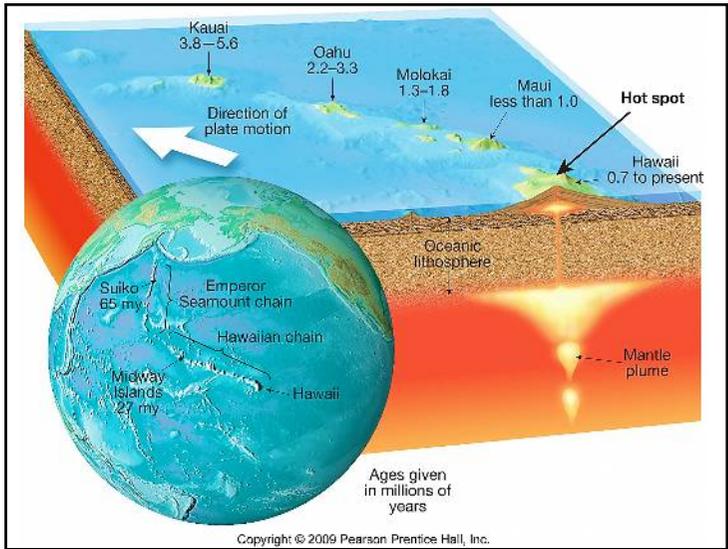
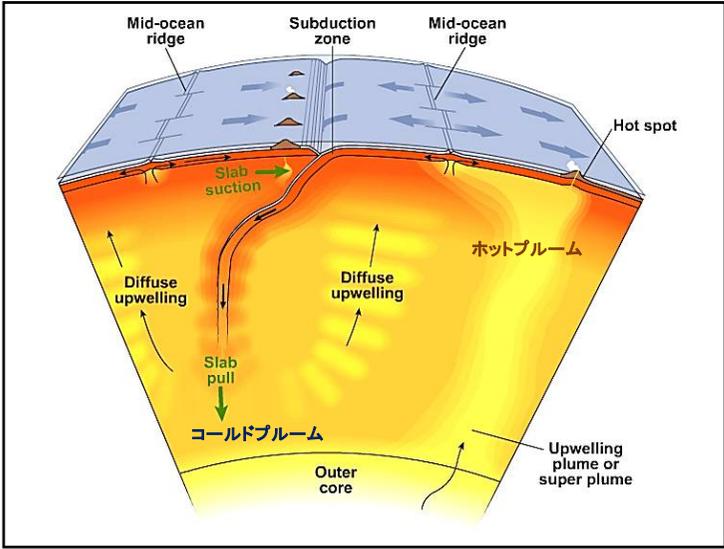
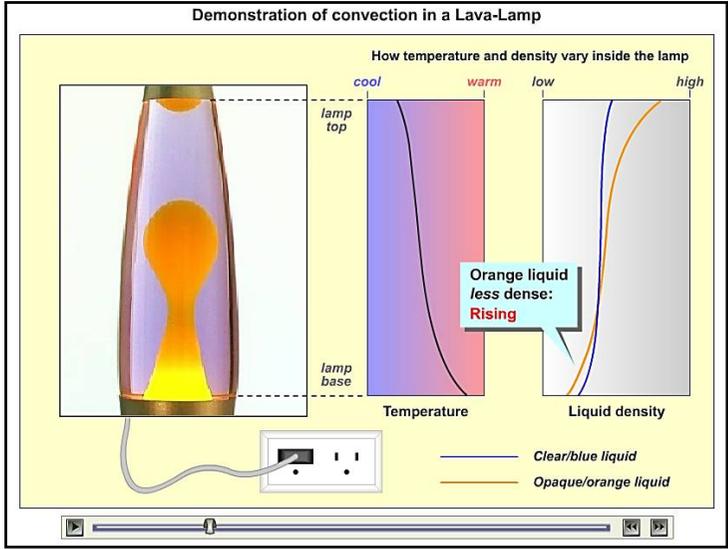


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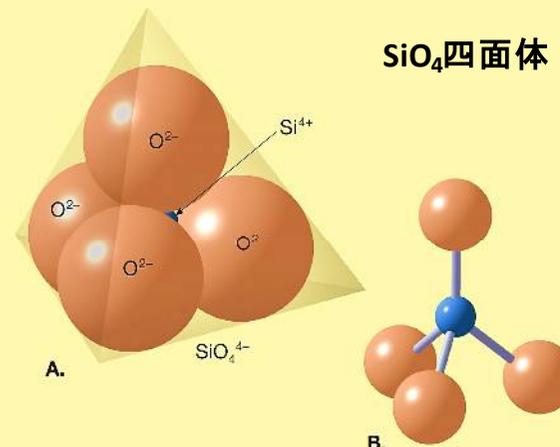
石英



Quartz

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SiO₄四面体



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ケイ酸塩鉱物

Classification	Chemical Formula	Crystal Structure	Mineral
Orthopyroxene Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Orthopyroxene structure	Orthopyroxene
Orthopyroxene Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Orthopyroxene structure	Orthopyroxene
Orthopyroxene Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Ca ₂ Mg ₂ Si ₂ O ₆	Orthopyroxene structure	Orthopyroxene
Amphibole Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Amphibole structure	Amphibole
			Amphibole
Amphibole Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Amphibole structure	Amphibole
			Amphibole
Amphibole Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Ca ₂ Mg ₅ (Si ₄ Al ₂) ₇ O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Amphibole structure	Amphibole
			Amphibole
Quartz SiO ₂	SiO ₂	Quartz structure	Quartz

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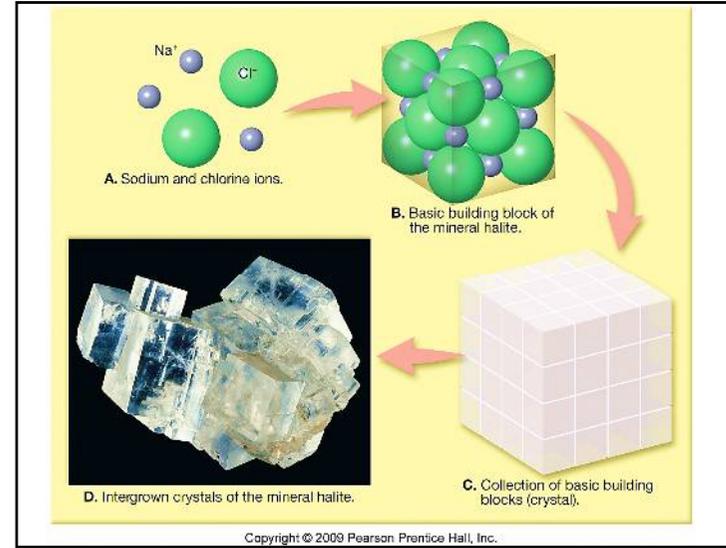
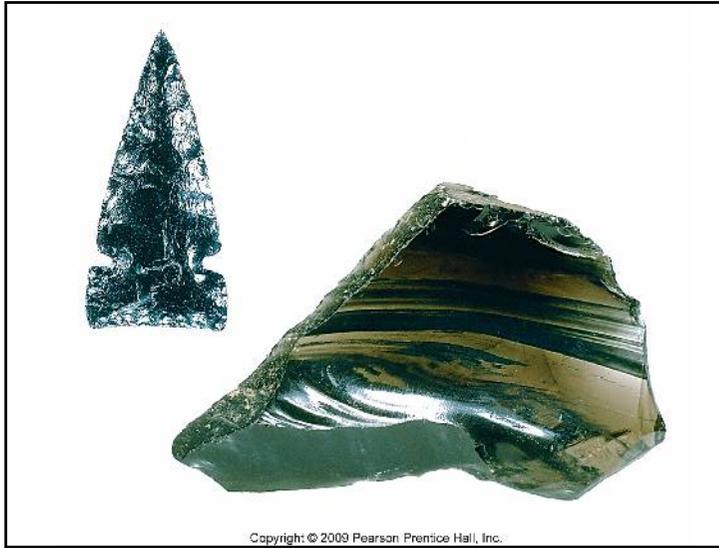
火山ガラス



例外「鉱物でない物」。つまり、結晶にみられる、決まった化学組成や原子配列を持たない。

B. Hand sample of obsidian.

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来週の授業とテキストの関連

第6回 堆積環境(山から川・海へ)とプロセス(1)

第4章 1 of 2: p. 120-132

第7章 2 of 5: p. 231-233

鉱物 (本日の続き)

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